



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

The Advocate Of Peace.

[Entered at the Boston Post Office, as Second Class Mail Matter.]

VOL. LVI.
No. 1.

BOSTON, JANUARY, 1894.

PRICE, \$1.00
A YEAR.

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
Our Country, Poem, <i>Prof. W. N. Trueblood</i>	5
The Holy Alliance, <i>Augustine Jones</i>	5
Peace Societies in the Public Schools, <i>G. W. Hoss</i>	7
Importance of Increasing Public Sentiment in Favor of Arbitration, <i>President S. W. Boardman</i>	8
The Pan-American Congress, <i>Sr. Don Nicanor Bolet Peraza</i>	9
Life in the United States Army, <i>Frank Roberts</i>	10
Report of the Treasurer of the Chicago Peace Work Fund	11
EDITORIALS.	
The Coming Year	12
The President's Message	13
France and Germany	14
NOTES AND COMMENTS.	
Three Prizes Offered by American Peace Society	15

	PAGE
The Hawaiian Situation	16
Peace Bureau officially recognized by Switzerland	16
English Protest against the Chartered Company's Doings	16
Columbian Exposition Memorial	16
Jules Simon's "Truce of God"	16
Crispi's Return to Power	16
Military Instruction in Colleges	16
Autographic Correspondence	16
Frank Roberts' Description of Life in the Army	17
Secretary Herbert's First Annual Report	17
Throop Polytechnic Institute	17
The War in Brazil	17
Ladd's Essay on Congress of Nations republished in Arbitrator	17
Foot Ball War	17
Honors to Sir Charles Russell, et al.	17
War at Melilla over	17
Lombard Peace Union Almanac	18

	PAGE
Resolution of Pennsylvania Peace Society	18
Swiss Loan of Four Million Dollars	18
EVENTS OF THE MONTH	
CORRESPONDENCE.	
Letter from Professor C. A. Eggert	19
Letter from W. R. H., Menton, France	19
NEW BOOKS.	
William Jay and the Abolition of Slavery	20
Un Peu Plus Tard	20
The Future of Silver	20
AMONG THE PAPERS.	
Detroit Free Press	21
Times-Union, Jacksonville, Florida	21
Concord	21
Times-Democrat, New Orleans	22
Herald of Truth	22
The Church Union	22

THE

Fisk Teachers' Agencies

Boston, New York, Chicago, Toronto,
Portland and Los Angeles.

EVERETT O. FISK & CO., Proprietors.

PRESIDENT.

EVERETT O. FISK, ... 4 Ashburton Pl., Boston, Mass.

MANAGERS.

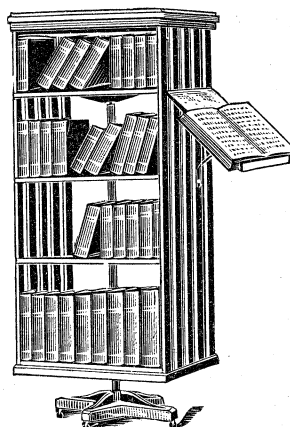
W. B. HERRICK, ... 4 Ashburton Pl., Boston, Mass.
L. H. ANDREWS, ... 4 Ashburton Pl., Boston, Mass.
A. G. FISHER, ... 4 Ashburton Pl., Boston, Mass.
MARTHA HOAG, ... 4 Ashburton Pl., Boston, Mass.
H. E. CROCKER, ... 70 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
HELEN G. EAGER, ... 4 Ashburton Pl., Boston, Mass.
W. O. PRATT, ... 70 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
B. F. CLARK, ... 106 Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.
W. O. McTAGGART, ... 32 Church St., Toronto, Can.
I. C. HICKS, ... Room 3, 131 Third St., Portland, Ore.
C. C. BOYNTON, ... 120½ So. Spring St., Los Angeles, Cal.

Send to any of the above agencies for 100-page Agency Manual, free.

We have filled positions at salaries aggregating more than

\$3,200,000.00.

THE BOOK AT HAND.



EVERY member of that fraternity which Thackeray calls "The Corporation of the Goose-quill" will feel interested in this opportunity to get a Revolving Bookcase.

With an idea hanging on the end of your pen, how aggravating it is to leave your desk and hunt for your reference books. Before you can return, some person or new thought interferes, and your connection with your subject is broken.

The Revolving Case saves all this annoyance, and forty or fifty volumes are equally near you.

The bill of particulars includes six different sizes and three different woods, Oak, Cherry and Walnut. Extra stout castors for possibly heavy books. Our name on each case is a guarantee of strength.

We send our catalogue of office furniture upon receipt of two 2-cent stamps.

PAINE'S FURNITURE CO.,

48 Canal Street, - - Boston.

NEAR NORTHERN R. R. STATIONS.

THE ADVOCATE OF PEACE.

OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

PRESIDENT:

HON. ROBERT TREAT PAINE, 6 Joy St., Boston, Mass.

TREASURER:

THOMAS H. RUSSELL, 27 State St., Boston, Mass.

CORRESPONDING SECRETARY:

BENJ. F. TRUEBLOOD, LL.D., 3 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.

AUDITOR:

D. C. HEATH, 5 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.

VICE-PRESIDENTS:

Hon. Robert C. Winthrop, Boston, Mass.
Rev. L. H. Angier, 168 W. Newton St., Boston, Mass.
Ida Whipple Benham, Dedham, Mass.
Rev. Geo. D. Boardman, D.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
Prof. Geo. N. Boardman, Chicago, Ill.
Hon. Charles C. Bonney, Chicago, Ill.
Rev. Sidi H. Browne, Columbia, S. C.
Hon. Felix R. Brunot, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Hon. Thomas B. Bryan, Chicago, Ill.
Hon. Wm. A. Butler, New York, N. Y.
Hon. S. H. M. Byers, Oskaloosa, Ia.
Rev. W. A. Campbell, D.D., Richmond, Va.
Hon. Jonathan Chace, Providence, R. I.
H. B. Chamberlain, Denver, Col.
Rev. Joseph S. Cogswell, Standish, Me.
Rev. D. S. Coles, A.M., M.D., Wakefield, Mass.
Joseph Cook, 28 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
T. B. Cooledge, Esq., North Woburn, Mass.
Geo. Cromwell, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Hon. Frederick Douglass, Washington, D. C.
Mrs. Elizabeth Dow, Brookline, Mass.
Rev. Howard C. Dunham, Winthrop, Mass.
Hon. Dorman B. Eaton, New York, N. Y.
Rev. S. Hopkins Emery, D.D., Taunton, Mass.
Hon. David Dudley Field, New York, N. Y.
Hon. John B. Foster, Bangor, Me.
Thomas Gaffield, 54 Allen St., Boston, Mass.
Philip C. Garrett, Philadelphia, Pa.
Rev. Edw. Everett Hale, D.D., 39 Highland St., Roxbury, Mass.
Rev. John Hall, D.D., New York, N. Y.
Hon. Thomas N. Hart, Boston, Mass.
Hon. Rowland Hazard, Peacedale, R. I.
John Hemmenway, St. Anthony's Park, Minn.
Hon. H. O. Houghton, Cambridge, Mass.
Rev. W. G. Hubbard, Columbus, Ohio.
Hon. John Jay, New York, N. Y.
Hon. Sumner I. Kimball, Washington, D. C.
Rev. Geo. F. Magoun, D.D., Grinnell, Iowa.
Hon. Nathan Matthews, Jr., 456 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
Hon. Amos Perry, Providence, R. I.
L. H. Pillsbury, Esq., Derry, N. H.
Hon. Wm. L. Putnam, Portland, Me.
Dr. James E. Rhoads, Bryn Mawr, Pa.
Thos. D. Robertson, Esq., Rockford, Ill.
Charles T. Russell, Jr., Cambridge, Mass.
Senator John Sherman, Washington, D. C.
Wm. W. Story, Esq., Rome, Italy.
David S. Taber, New York, N. Y.
Pres. C. F. Thwing, D.D., Cleveland, Ohio.
Gen. Francis A. Walker, 237 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
Bishop Henry W. Warren, Denver, Col.

Senator James F. Wilson, Fairfield, Iowa.
Richard Wood, 1620 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Rev. John Worcester, Newtonville, Mass.

DIRECTORS:

Hon. Robert Treat Paine,
Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL. D., } *ex-officio*.
Thomas H. Russell,
Rev. J. H. Allen, D.D., Cambridge, Mass.
Nathaniel T. Allen, West Newton, Mass.
Samuel Austin, Providence, R. I.
Hannah J. Bailey, Winthrop Centre, Me.
Rev. S. C. Bushnell, Arlington, Mass.
Rev. Frank G. Clark, Plymouth, N. H.
Cornelius T. Dunham, Arundale Park, Dorchester, Mass.
Rev. David H. Ela, D.D., Cambridgeport, Mass.
J. E. Farwell, Esq., 45 Pearl St., Boston, Mass.
Hon. David K. Hitchcock, Newton, Mass.
Julia Ward Howe, 241 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
Augustine Jones, Providence, R. I.
P. McGrath, Esq., Quincy, Mass.
Rev. A. A. Miner, D.D., 528 Columbus Av., Boston, Mass.
Wm. A. Mowry, Ph.D., Salem, Mass.
Rev. Philip S. Moxom, D.D., 24 Thorndike St., Brookline, Mass.
B. Schlesinger, Brookline, Mass.
Hon. Wm. E. Sheldon, A.M., West Newton, Mass.
Rev. Charles B. Smith, West Medford, Mass.
Rev. G. W. Stearns, Middleboro, Mass.
Rev. Reuben Thomas, D.D., Brookline, Mass.
Kate Gannett Wells, 423 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.
Hon. A. B. Wentworth, 34 School St., Boston, Mass.
Rev. A. E. Winship, 3 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

Hon. Robert Treat Paine, *ex-officio*.
Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D., *ex-officio*.
Rev. A. A. Miner, D.D., 528 Columbus Av., Boston, Mass.
Rev. Philip S. Moxom, D.D., 24 Thorndike St., Brookline, Mass.
Hon. Wm. E. Sheldon, A.M., West Newton, Mass.
Rev. Charles B. Smith, West Medford, Mass.
Rev. G. W. Stearns, Middleboro, Mass.

HONORARY COUNSEL:

Cephas Brainerd, Esq., New York, N. Y.
Hon. William A. Butler, New York, N. Y.
Hon. Dorman B. Eaton, New York, N. Y.
Hon. George S. Hale, 10 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.
Judge William L. Putnam, Portland, Me.
Hon. Josiah Quincy, Quincy, Mass.
Hon. A. B. Wentworth, 34 School St., Boston, Mass.

PUBLICATIONS

— OF —

THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

THE SOCIAL AND MORAL ASPECTS OF WAR.—Sermon preached before the Chicago Peace Congress August 20th, 1893. By Rev. Philip S. Moxom, D.D. No fairer and more thorough treatment of these aspects of the subject has recently appeared. Price, postpaid, 10 cents.

SUCCESS OF ARBITRATION.—8 pages. 75 cases cited. Just issued by the AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY. 2 cts. each, or 75 cts. per hundred.

WAR UNNECESSARY AND UNCHRISTIAN.—By Augustine Jones, LL.D. 20 pages. 2 cents each or \$1.00 per hundred.

THE COMING PEACE.—An Oration by Josiah Quincy, Esq., July 4, 1891, before the City Government of Boston. It is the fullest and best discussion of questions relating to Peace and War since Charles Sumner's oration on "*The True Grandeur of Nations*," July 4, 1845. Price, postage paid, 10 cents per copy.

DYMOND'S ESSAY ON WAR. With an Introduction by John Bright. Sent free on receipt of 2 cents for postage.

WHITE CITY BY THE INLAND SEA.—By Hezekiah Butterworth. Ode read at the opening of the Chicago Peace Congress. Illustrated. A poem of great strength and beauty. Admirably appropriate for supplementary reading by classes in Literature. 10 cents a copy. \$1.00 per dozen.

PAPERS ON THE REASONABLENESS OF INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION, ITS RECENT PROGRESS, AND THE CODIFICATION OF THE LAW OF NATIONS. By Henry Richard, M.P. 68 pages. Price, 10 cents.

MILITARY DRILL IN SCHOOLS.—By Rev. W. Evans Darby, LL.D. 8 pages. Price, 2 cents.

NATIONALISM AND INTERNATIONALISM, OR MANKIND ONE BODY. Address delivered before the Chicago Peace Congress, Aug. 18, 1893, by George Dana Boardman, D.D., LL.D. Price, postpaid, 10 cents.

THE WAR SYSTEM.—ITS HISTORY, TENDENCY AND CHARACTER: IN THE LIGHT OF CIVILIZATION AND RELIGION. By Rev. Reuben Thomas, D. D. The famous sermon preached before the London Peace Congress of 1890. New Edition. Price, 10 cents.

HISTORICAL OUTLINE OF THE MODERN PEACE MOVEMENT.—By Rev. W. Evans Darby, LL. D. A twelve-page tract. Price, 3 cents.

THE BOYS' BRIGADE: ITS CHARACTER AND TENDENCIES. By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL. D. New Edition. Eight pages. Price, 75 cents per hundred.

TOPICS FOR ESSAYS AND DISCUSSIONS IN SCHOOLS, COLLEGES AND DEBATING SOCIETIES, with a list of reference books. By R. B. Howard. Sent on receipt of one cent for postage.

REPORTS OF THE LONDON, ROME AND BERNE PEACE CONGRESSES.—Two latter in French. The three for \$1.00, in paper covers.

THE COMING REFORM.—By Mary Elizabeth Blake. New Edition. Price, 2 cents each or \$1.25 per hundred.

OUR FREE INSTITUTIONS FOR THE PROMOTION OF BRUTALITY AND BURGLARY.—By Josiah W. Leeds. 12 pages. Will be sent free on receipt of postage.

THE DRESS PARADE AT WEST POINT.—By Josiah W. Leeds. 12 pages. Will be sent free on receipt of postage.

OUGHT CHRISTIANS TO ENGAGE IN WAR?—By Josiah W. Leeds. 16 pages. Sent free on receipt of postage.

PEACE PUBLICATIONS

FOR SALE BY THE

AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY

PRICES INCLUDE POSTAGE.

THE TRUE GRANDEUR OF NATIONS. By Charles Sumner. Cloth, 50 cts.

LAY DOWN YOUR ARMS. By the Baroness von Suttner. Authorized English translation by T. Holmes. \$1.50.

POLITICAL AND LEGAL REMEDIES FOR WAR. By Professor Sheldon Amos, M.A., Oxford. \$1.25.

PAX MUNDI. A concise account of the Modern Peace Movement. By T. K. Arnoldson, of the Swedish Parliament. Translated by P. H. Peckover. 70 cts.

WAR AS IT IS. By Wilhelm Carlsen. Translated by P. H. Peckover. Forty-six illustrations. 45 cts.

INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION: ITS PAST, PRESENT AND FUTURE. In French. By Michel Revon. Crowned by the Institute of France. 541 pp. \$2.00.

HOUGHTON, MIFFLIN & CO.'S NEW BOOKS.

Familiar Letters of Sir Walter Scott

With a fine Steel Portrait of Scott and an Autographic Plan of Abbotsford. 2 vols. 8vo, \$6.

These Letters antedate Scott's Journal recently published. They are full of interest, and the fact that they are written to intimate friends lends them a familiar tone and a playfulness altogether delightful. The London *Telegraph* says: "In perusing these fascinating pages we seem to live Sir Walter's life over again along with him."

Longfellow's Poetical Works

New Handy-Volume Edition. Complete in five volumes, 16mo, printed from beautiful large type, on opaque paper, bound in a simple but very attractive style, and put up in a cloth box, \$6.25; half-calf, extra, gilt top, \$12; full morocco, flexible, in fine leather box, \$12; full calf, flexible, in leather box, \$16.

Each volume has a different portrait, the five representing the poet at different periods of his life, and the frontispiece is followed by a decorative title containing an etching of the Cambridge home. It is believed that this edition will be regarded as one of the best specimens of book making yet produced by the Riverside Press.

Longfellow's Poetical Works

Complete in an entirely new Cambridge Edition, with a Biographical Sketch, Notes, Index to First Lines, a Portrait and an Engraving of Longfellow's Cambridge home. Printed from new plates, large type, on opaque paper, attractively bound. Crown 8vo, gilt top, \$2; half calf, gilt top, \$3.50; tree calf or full levant, \$5.50.

*** For sale by all Booksellers. Sent, post-paid, on receipt of price, by the publishers.*

HOUGHTON, MIFFLIN & CO., BOSTON.

A Manual of Practical Sociology.

An Introduction to the Study of DEPENDENT, DEFECTIVE and DELINQUENT CLASSES. By Charles R. Henderson, D.D., of the University of Chicago.

In a field too vast for any one mind to master, this book offers a systematic and reasoned collection of the results of studies and experiences of authorities. The author has had twenty years of almost daily practical experience with the classes to which the book refers, in his work as pastor, and as director of parish, institutional and governmental agencies.

Charles D. Kellogg, Secretary of "Charity Organization Society," New York City, writes: "It is the most logical and systematic treatment of the subjects discussed that I have seen, and the book is analyzed in such a way as to make it easy of study. It will be an immensely useful book, and I hope to have many of our workers supplied with it."

"The Review of Reviews," New York: "We do not know of any other American book which covers in an abler or more thorough manner the particular field to which this one is devoted."

Cloth, 287 pages, \$1.50.

OTHER BOOKS OF INTEREST TO EVERY CITIZEN.

WILSON'S THE STATE. Cloth, 720 pages, \$2.00.

GRAE'S POLITICAL ECONOMY. Cloth, 598 pages, \$2.00.

DOLE'S THE AMERICAN CITIZEN. Cloth, 386 pages, 90 cents net.

Sent by mail postpaid on receipt of price.

D. C. HEATH & CO, Publishers,

BOSTON.

NEW YORK.

CHICAGO.

Tools and the Man

A book of great importance and interest discussing Property and Industry under the Christian Law, by Rev. Dr. Washington Gladden, author of "Applied Christianity" (\$1.25), "The Lord's Prayer" (\$1.00), and "Who Wrote the Bible?" (\$1.25). This is a valuable contribution toward the solution of many perplexing questions relating to labor, competition, coöperation, socialism — concluding with a chapter on Christian socialism, an effort to formulate the growth of a new social condition under the sway of genuine Christian principles. \$1.25.

The Natural History of Intellect,

AND OTHER PAPERS.

A new volume of Essays, now first collected, by Ralph Waldo Emerson. Riverside Edition. With an index to Emerson's works. 12mo, gilt top, \$1.75. Little Classic Edition, 18mo, \$1.25.

The Interpretation of Nature

A book of equal value and interest, treating with full knowledge and admirable candor several important questions related to both natural history and theology, by N. S. Shaler, Professor of Geology in Harvard University, author of "Illustrations of the Earth's Surface," etc. \$1.25.

Abraham Lincoln

By John T. Morse. With portrait and map, 2 vols., \$2.50; half morocco, \$5.00.

The Harvard Graduates' Magazine says: "As a Life of Lincoln it has no competitors; as a political history of the Union side during the Civil War, it is the most comprehensive and, in proportion to its range, the most compact."

When an article has been sold for 23 years, and its sales have increased each year, in spite of competition and cheap imitations, it *must* have superior quality and absolute uniformity and purity. Dobbins' Electric Soap has been constantly made and sold since 1869, more each year. Can the sale of an inferior article constantly increase for 23 years? This soap is today as ever, the best, the purest, family soap made. It contains *no* adulteration of any kind, and is intrinsically the cheapest soap made, because it will go so far, and do such perfect work. Ask your grocer for it.

DON'T FAIL to read carefully the directions around each bar, also what is said on the *inside* wrapper. Be sure that our name appears on each, as there are many inferior imitations palmed off as the genuine Dobbins' Electric. None genuine without the name on the wrapper of

DOBBINS' SOAP MAN'G Co.,

Successors to I. L. Cragin & Co.,

PHILADELPHIA, PA.